



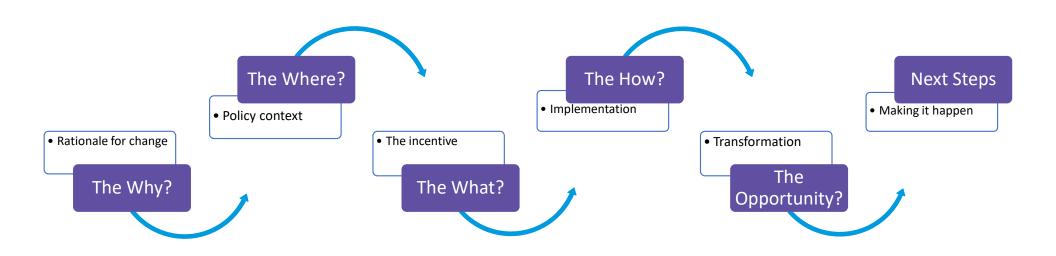
- Director and GP Principal of Prestantia Health and Next Practice Deakin
- Adj Prof: University of Canberra and UNSW
- GP Specialist Advisor, PHC NSW Agency for Clinical Innovation
- Member:
  - RACGP Expert Committee Quality Care
  - DOHAC, Aged Care Advisory Council
  - National Standing Committee Quality Care (NSC-QC)
  - PICO and MSAC
  - National Evaluation of Urgent Care Clinics

# Dr Paresh Dawda





# **Agenda**







# The Why?

Rationale for the General Practice in Aged Care incentive?



# The need for change



Final Report: Care, Dignity and Respect The Royal Commission into Aged Care Quality and Safety recommended the development of a new model of primary care to:

'encourage the provision of holistic, coordinated and proactive health care for the growing complexity of the needs of people receiving aged care'.

Recommendation 56. Final Report: Care, Dignity and Respect. Royal Commission in Aged Care Quality and Safety. 2021

https://www.royalcommission.gov.au/system/files/2021-03/final-report-recommendations.pdf



### The current experience

- Untimely and difficult access to GPs and to establishing a relationship
- GPs of choice don't always attend aged care homes
- Transport barriers to accessing community-based health services
- Assumptions that aged care providers can provide health care
- Structural discrimination
- Positive experiences with in-house solutions e.g. mobile dental services, GP clinics, pharmacists







# What is the General Practice in Aged Care Incentive?

#### The incentive:

- commenced 1 July 2024
- aims to enhance delivery of coordinated quality health care in residential aged care homes
- responds to the Royal
   Commission into Quality and
   Safety in Aged Care and
   Strengthening Medicare Taskforce





# Why is the incentive important?



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#### Residents in aged care homes have:

- complex health care needs
- a risk of avoidable hospital visits
- equal rights to health care
- Experiences of substandard health care

Regular general practice care results in better health outcomes





## The Where?

Where does the General Practice in Aged Care Incentive sit in the national policy context?





# **Aged Care quality standards**

The General Practice in Aged Care Incentive complements the:

- Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission's Aged Care Quality Standards
- Department of Health and Aged Care National Aged Care Mandatory Quality Indicator Program (QI Program)
- RACGP Aged Care Clinical Guide (Silver Book)
   Fifth Edition



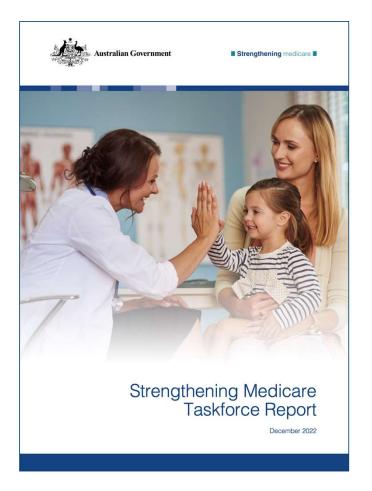








# **Strengthening Medicare**





#### Increasing access to primary care

All Australians are supported to be healthy and well, through access to equitable, affordable, personcentred primary care services, regardless of where they live and when they need care, with financing that supports sustainable primary care, and a system that is simple and easy to navigate for people and their health care providers.



# Encouraging multidisciplinary team-based care

Coordinated multidisciplinary teams of providers working to their full scope of practice provide personcentred continuity of care, including prevention and early intervention; and primary care is incentivised to work with other parts of the health system, with appropriate clinical governance, to reduce fragmentation and duplication, and deliver better health outcomes.



#### Modernising primary care

Data and digital technology are better used to inform value-based care, safely share critical patient information to support better diagnosis and healthcare management, empower people to participate in their own healthcare, and drive insights for planning, resourcing and continuous quality improvement.



# Supporting change management and cultural change

The primary care sector is well supported to embrace organisational and cultural change, and drive innovation; consumers are empowered to have a voice in the design of services to ensure they are fit-for-purpose to meet people's needs, particularly for priority groups; and all levels of government work together to ensure the benefits of reform are optimised.



# **Patient Registration**

Continuity of care saves lives

A foundation for achieving the essential elements of a high performing health system, including access and equity

Embeds the role of GPs and primary care into the whole system

Provides the structure for system-wide reform that will support a shift from episodic care towards longitudinal, preventative, multi-disciplinary team-based models of care.

A platform for coordinated, integrated and digitally enabled health care and for funding reform to minimise waste and improve the cost-effectiveness of the health system.

Underpins the model of care that patients want and expect.



reinforces continuity of care between accredited general practices and their patients

provides a framework of quality and safety for general practice and lays the foundations for future general practice funding reform.

Department of Health and Aged Care, 2023





# The What?

What is the General Practice in Aged Care Incentive?

How is it different?

Who does it benefit?





# **General Practice in Aged Care Incentive**

#### The General Practice in Aged Care Incentive is a fundamentally different incentive structure

#### The incentive payments are:

- \$300 per patient, per year, paid to the responsible provider, and;
- \$130 per patient, per year, paid to the practice.

The payments will be quarterly, in addition to existing Medicare Benefits Scheme (MBS) and Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA) rebates for services delivered.

#### Key differences include:

- there is no cap (the current Aged Care Access Incentive is capped at \$10,000 per year)
- additional benefits under MyMedicare including rural loadings and triple bulk billing
- it signals a shift away from volume-based incentive to one that incentivises proactive, planned and continuous care
- it signals a team-based approach to care as some services
  provided by practice team members will be eligible as long as the
  majority are provided by the GP (the responsible provider) that the
  patient registers.



# Potential benefits to aged care home residents

- More proactive and regular access to primary care services delivered in aged care homes
- More regular care planning services, including health assessments and development of care plans
- Greater regularity of primary care services delivered to people in aged care
- Formal establishment of relationships between patient, GP, practice and other healthcare professionals
- Increased continuity of care





# Potential benefits for GPs and practices

- Payments for reviewing their patients in an aged care home, rather than at their practice
- Establishment of formal relationships between patient, GP, practice and other members of a patients care team





# Potential benefits for aged care home staff

- Knowing that residents are getting regular and coordinated primary health care
- Assurance that care plans will be reviewed as needs change
- The opportunity for more residents to have a regular GP
- Feeling supported as part of the extended healthcare team







# The How?

How the incentive works
Delivering person-centred care
Roles and contributions



### How will the incentive work?

- Eligible GPs and practices will receive incentive payments for visiting and providing services to their patients who permanently live in a residential aged care home
- Residents can be actively involved in selecting a preferred GP
- Eligible GPs and patients must be registered in MyMedicare
- Primary Health Network partners will support







# **Program eligibility**



1. Be a **permanent resident** of an aged care home

There are no aged restrictions to be eligible for the General Practice in Aged Care Incentive package of care



2. Be registered with an eligible\* preferred GP in **MyMedicare** 

This voluntary patient registration scheme formalises the relationship between patients and primary care teams. It is voluntary and free to register with a Medicare Card or DVA Veterans Card

<sup>\*</sup>the GP and practice must be registered for the incentive and then enroll the patient in the incentive.



## **Service requirements**

#### **8 Regular Visits**

- At least 2 eligible regular services per quarter -> totalling 8 regular visits per year
- Delivered in separate calendar months.
- An alternative care team member to the GP (e.g. a nurse) can provide 1 eligible service per quarter

And

#### 2 Care Planning Services

At least 2 eligible care planning services per year including:

- Comprehensive medical assessment
- Contribution to, or review of, multidisciplinary care plan
- Multidisciplinary case conference
- Residential Medication Management Review







### Person-centred team-based care

Mavis is an 89-year longstanding resident of an aged care home in a regional area of NSW. She is widowed and has two adult children, one of whom lives nearby. Both children are busy with their careers and family commitments. Mavis does not socialise much with other residents. She is well educated and had a career in school administration before she retired. She has a long-standing GP who has regularly visited her in the aged care home over the past three years.

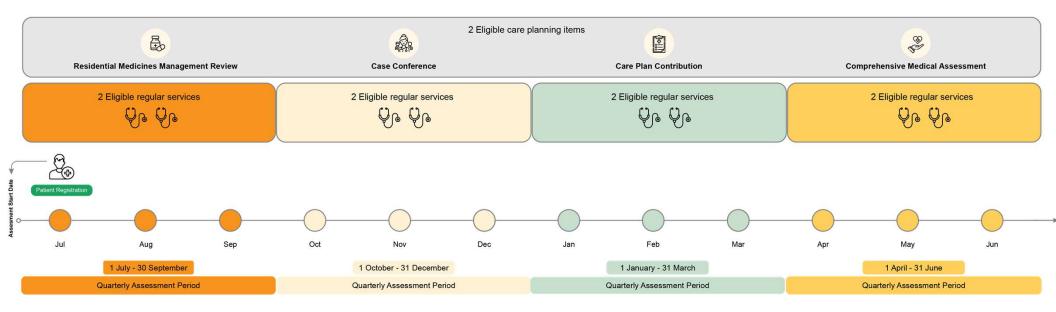
Mavis has chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), is oxygen-dependent and lives with other conditions including sleep apnoea, congestive heart failure, and arthritis – a source of chronic pain. She experiences recurrent urinary tract infections. Mavis is on seven different medications including medication for chronic pain. Her mobility is good across short distances, and she has no history of falls. She becomes very breathless and often requires a wheelchair.

Mavis understands how her condition impacts on her ability to conduct day to day functions and is keen to stay well. She has some confidence in her own ability to manage her condition with the support of staff at her aged care home but recently has experienced frequent trips to hospital.

She is seeing a physiotherapist to assist with her lung health and mobility. While she is keen to avoid any further trips to hospital, she is resistant to the physio's suggested exercises. What matters to Mavis at this stage of her life is quality time with her family. She has lost some capacity to do the reading she used to enjoy but she still gets to it when she can. While not diagnosed, Mavis is likely to be depressed.



# **Structure and process**



Mavis' primary care journey over a year	1 - 3 months	4 - 6 months	7 - 9 months	10 - 12 months
DOING	Reading new books     Gaining weight	Struggling to stay motivated to read and exercise     Ceased moderate exercise	Very inactive     Reluctant to leave her room	Learning computer and online skills
THINKING AND SAYING	Reading books gives me joy     I'm feeling involved in my care planning	What's the point in exercises?	I can't be bothered I can't live with this pain I don't want to leave my room It's time for me to die	My pain is so much better     The internet has opened     a whole new world for me
HEALTH RISKS	Risk of depression	Persistent signs of depression	Mild pneumonia     Depression	Urinary tract infection
INTERACTING WITH	• Family	<ul> <li>Persistent little social contact</li> <li>Residential staff</li> <li>Care team – GP, clinical care nurse at her aged care home, pharmacist, exercise physiologist, dietician, activities coordinator at her aged care home, personal carers</li> </ul>		
FEELING	Buoyed	Despondent	Exhausted, abandoned	Optimistic
HEALTH CARE CONTACT	COVID and flu vaccination Comprehensive medical assessment* Care plan contribution* 2 regular follow-up visits at aged care home*	2 regular visits by GP and allied health at aged care home     Follow-up care conferences with allied health     Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) machine review with pharmacist	Regular visit via telehealth*     Care planning service*     Residential medicines management review (RMMR)*     Care conferences*     Regular visit at aged care home*	Extended consultation*     Regular visit at aged care home*
HEALTH GAINS	Referral to a dietician for healthy eating advice     Referral to exercise physiologist for gentle exercise     Self-care tips	Referral to a psychologist	Hospital admission avoided     Pain management plan including non-pharmacological approaches as well as medication	A social prescription for a computer skills course and online book club



### Roles for aged care staff



Understanding the incentive, it's benefits and roles



Providing information for people and their families, friends and carers



Developing systems to support implementation



### Roles and responsibilities of GPs and care team

The role of GPs, Nurses and Allied Health Practitioners is to provide a more coordinated, multi-disciplinary and integrated service for people living in aged care homes.

# To participate in the incentive and receive the payments, GPs are responsible for:

- Meeting the MyMedicare eligibility criteria and registering themselves in the General Practice in Aged Care Incentive
- Delivery of eligible services to the patient including coordinating services provided by the care team





## Roles and responsibilities of practices

#### To participate and receive the payment, practices are responsible for:

- understanding the eligibility criteria for becoming an accredited practice under MyMedicare, and seeking accreditation if necessary
- registering for MyMedicare in the Organisation Register
- adding the practices bank details in MyMedicare
- supporting eligible GPs to register with MyMedicare
- supporting GPs and other members of a practice to deliver eligible services
- developing systems that provide administrative support to the incentive including payment triggers and MBS item numbers
- adding the incentive indicator to the patients MyMedicare profile
- linking a GPACI responsible provider to a patient.



## Other stakeholder input that supports the incentive

#### People at the centre

 Residents wishing to receive services under the incentive need to register with MyMedicare.

#### **PHNs**

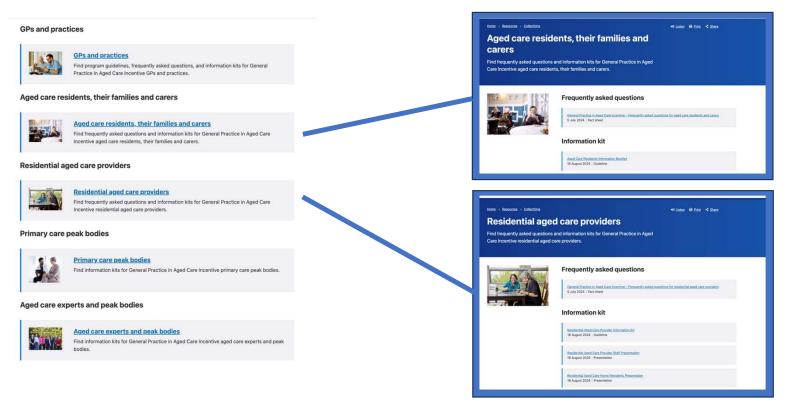
- Communicating with GPs and practices, promoting the incentive and encouraging uptake.
- Supporting interested or participating GPs and practices implement the incentive.
- Facilitating improved care processes between GPs and practices and aged care homes to ensure the provision of proactive, planned and continuous care.





### Resources

https://www.health.gov.au/our-work/gpaci







# The Opportunity and Next Steps

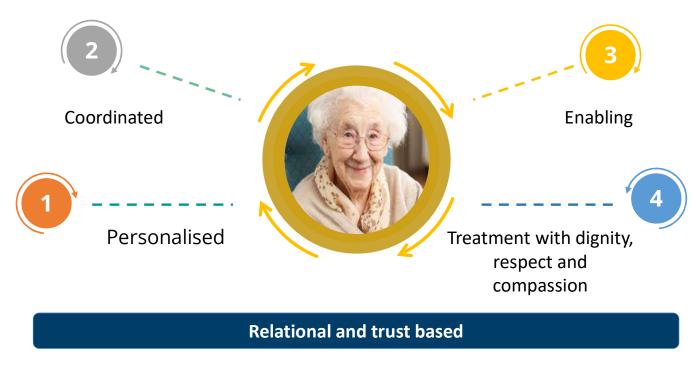
## How could we use the incentive as a catalyst for:

- improved access to quality primary health care for aged care residents
- innovation and enhanced integration between residential aged care homes and general practice?





### **Person Centred Care**



https://www.health.org.uk/sites/default/files/PersonCentredCareMadeSimple.pdf





# my medicare

General Practice in Aged Care Incentive (GPACI) for residential aged care providers

Questions





### Gold Coast PHN Support with GPACI

### Practice Engagement Officers



Deborah Barnes
Project Officer (Engagement
and Digital Health)

Zone: Central (Broadbeach to Surfers Paradise and Tamborine)



Carolyne Gillies
Project Officer (Engagement
and Digital Health)

Zone: North (Helensvale to Ormeau and Canungra)



Rebecca Norris
Project Officer (Engagement
and Digital Health)

Zone: South (Coolangatta to Mermaid Beach and Robina)

## Digital Health support



Aleksandar Stojkovski Senior Project Officer (Engagement and Digital Health)





### Gold Coast PHN Support with GPACI

### . Help desk support

o PH: 07 5612 5408

E: AgedandPalliativeCare@gcphn.com.au

### . MyMedicare GCPHN Webpage

- Health professionals
  - https://gcphn.org.au/practicesupport/mymedicare/mymedicare/
- Community
  - https://gcphn.org.au/community/mymedicare/

#### . RACH Bulletin









Designed for onsite staff and clinicians working within aged care homes, including personal care workers, nurses, specialists, managers, and other residential aged care staff.

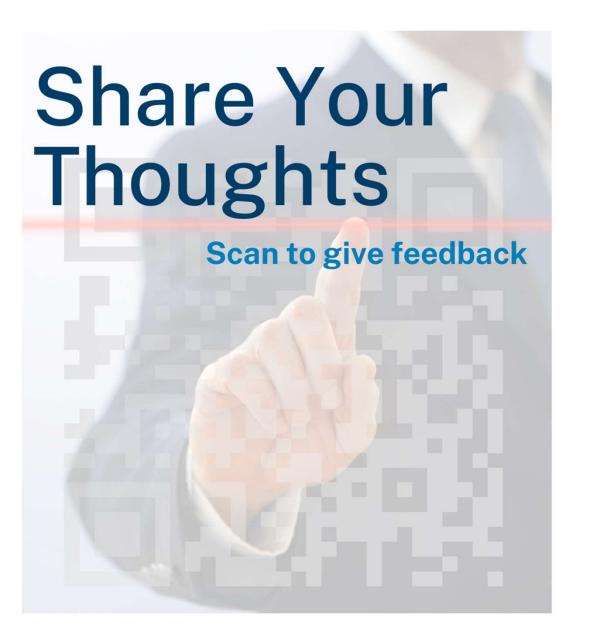
Visit https://resiagedcaretelehealth.training/ to learn more.







- Register (scan QR code)
- Choose Stream: View modules for Residential Aged Care.
- **Preview**: Check content before use.
- **Download**: Get modules as SCORM packages or a full ZIP file to upload to your Learning Management.
- Need Help?: 5.
  - Contact us at
    - 07 5612 5438 or
    - email: agedandPalliativeCare@gcphn.com.au













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